

Table of contents

Introduction	1
Section I: Monitoring program development in six easy steps	5
Chapter 1 Step 1: Define management and monitoring objectives	9
Chapter 2 Step 2: Stratify land into monitoring units	13
Chapter 3 Step 3: Assess current status	18
Chapter 4 Step 4: Select indicators and number of measurements	21
Chapter 5 Step 5: Select monitoring plot locations	27
Chapter 6 Step 6: Establish monitoring plots	30
Section II: Supplementary methods	37
Chapter 7 Compaction test	38
Chapter 8 Single-ring infiltrometer	44
Chapter 9 Plant production	51
Chapter 10 Plant species richness	57
Chapter 11 Vegetation structure	61
Chapter 12 Tree density	65
Chapter 13 Riparian channel vegetation survey	69
Chapter 14 Riparian channel and gully profile	74
Chapter 15 Density, frequency and Line-point intercept alternative methods	79
Section III: Indicator calculation and interpretation	83
Chapter 16 Calculate indicators	84
Chapter 17 Interpret results	86
Section IV: Special Topics	107
Chapter 18 Riparian	109
Chapter 19 Livestock production	111
Chapter 20 Wildlife habitat	113
Chapter 21 Off-road vehicle use and other recreational land uses	115
Chapter 22 Fire	117
Chapter 23 Invasive species	120
Chapter 24 State and transition models: an introduction	122
Chapter 25 Remote sensing	125
Chapter 26 Soil carbon	128
Appendices	
Appendix A Monitoring tools	131
Appendix B Conversion factors	141
Appendix C How many measurements?	142
Appendix D Soil Quality Information Sheets	172
Appendix E Soil texture chart	173

Glossary	174
References and Additional Resources	189
Authors and Contributors	200

Data forms

Monitoring Program Design Checklist	8
Monitoring Program Design Form I	12
Monitoring Program Design Form II	26
Monitoring Plot Description Form	35-36
Soil Compaction – Impact Penetrometer Data Form	43
Infiltration Data Form	50
Plant Production Data Form	56
Plant Species Richness Data Form	60
Vegetation Structure Data Form	64
Tree Density and Size Data Form	68
Riparian Channel Vegetation Survey Data Form	73
Riparian Channel Profile Data Form	78
Line-point Intercept with Height Data Form	82